



Product: Asbestos Cement Sheet

Product Name	Asbestos Cement Sheet
Product type	Cement - sheets, moulded product
Sub-Product type	
Trading name(s)	Fibrolite Versilux Colorbord Hardiflex - ceased 1981 Hardiplank - ceased 1981 Harditherm - ceased 1984 Wunderflex Hardie's Compressed Sheet Villaboard - ceased 1981 Durabestos
Other name(s)	AC sheet, fibre cement sheet, fibro
Product description	Smooth, flat fibre cement sheet that is painted on-site to create a flat panel look. Tough, flexible sheeting suitable for external cladding and internal lining. Flat cement sheets were made of asbestos fibres and cement mix, commonly in the ratio of 1 to 9. In the asbestos cement sheet, asbestos fibres are bound within the cement matrix and are considered to be well immobilised in the cement and less prone to be released into the environment. Due to its asbestos content, cement sheets are heat and moisture resistant making them ideal for use in wet or heat sensitive areas. Asbestos cement sheets were used as ceiling paneling, internal and external walls, external eaves across domestic, agricultural, commercial and industrial applications.
	Often referred to as fibro. Fibro sheeting is perhaps one of the commonest building products to come across when doing renovations to an older building. It was widely used from the 1950s to the late 1980s.The most likely form of fibro to come across is flat sheet fibro, often used for outside cladding of houses, sheds and garages. This flat sheeting was simply nailed to the wooden framed structure thus making construction quick and cheap.
	Below lists the approximate dates the products ceased to be manufactured with asbestos.
	 Hardiflex 1981 Hardiplank 1981 -Hardiplank was external cladding typically used in residential single and medium-density homes, including alterations and additions, achieving a traditional or weatherboard look. Villaboard 1981 Versilux 1982 Harditherm 1984 Highline 1985 Shadowline 1985 Coverline 1985

An indicator the cladding is made of asbestos cement sheeting is moulded asbestos cement battens / cover strips used to cover the join between the sheets which were usually 40mmx6mm or 75mmx8mm or wooden d mould cover strips.

Asbestos cement sheets are white to grey in colour and are quite hard and brittle. When subjected to machining, power tools or extensive weathering this product can become friable and the internal fibres that were originally bounded by cement can become liberated into the air.

Another key identification is when the nail head is sitting on top of the sheet (not indented into the surface).

Known uses	Tough, flexible sheeting suitable for external cladding (walls and eaves) and internal lining of homes (walls and ceilings), sheds, garages, chook sheds, extensions and additions.
Asbestos fibre type	Amosite (brown asbestos) Chrysotile (white asbestos) Crocidolite (blue asbestos)
Friable or Non-Friable	Non-Friable
Known Supplier(s)	James Hardie CSR
Known place of manufacture	Australia, China, Canada, Russia
Date / period of manufacture	1940s - 1987
Building construction period	1900-1920,1921-1930,1931-1940,1941-1950,1951-1960,1961-1970,1970-1980,1981-1990,Pre 1900
Location	Domestic home
	 Bathroom Bedroom Buried in soil / under slabs Ceiling / Ceiling space Dining room Dog kennels Exterior Fencing Fireplace Garage Hallway Internal walls Kitchen Laundry Living room Mouldings - internal and external Outhouse Power box Shed Toilet Other
	Commercial
	 Building structure Ceilings Exterior Moulded Product

Walls

Industrial

- Building structure
- Ceilings

- Electrical Exterior
- Moulded ProductWalls

Other Public

Product images

.



Asbestos	Location -	broken	cladding_	_5973.jpg

Name	Broken Asbestos cladding
Caption	Broken exterior asbestos cladding - Hardiplank
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	68



IMG_0201.jpg	
Name	Cement sheet cladding - exterior 201
Caption	Asbestos cement cladding on small backyard shed
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	69
-	



IMG_0206.jpg	
Name	Cement sheet cladding - exterior 206
Caption	Asbestos cement sheet cladding - exterior walls and eaves
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	70



IMG 0095.jpg		
Name	Cement sheet cladding - internal 95	
Caption	Cement sheet lining on walls and ceiling with asbestos cement cover strips over the joins.	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	71	



IMG_0134.jpg

Name	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - holes drilled.
Caption	Asbestos cement sheet where holes were drilled. This is a hazard.
Location	Domestic home

Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	72



IMG_0138	jpg	
Name	Asbestos cement sheeting 138	
Caption	Cement sheet lining on walls and ceiling with asbestos cement cover strips over the joins. The moulded asbestos cement battens used to cover the join between the sheets were usually 40mmx6mm or 75mmx8mm.	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	73	



IMG_0242.jpg

Name	Underside of sheet 242
Caption	Underside of asbestos cement cladding as seen from the inside a garage. Notice
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	74



IMG_0270	.jpg		
Name	Close Up Reverse Asbestos Cement Sheet		
Caption	Close up of underside of asbestos cement . Notice the golf ball dimpling - this is an indication that the material is asbestos cement sheeting.		
Location	Domestic home		
Source	Asbestos Education Committee		
Image Id	75		



IMG_0271.jpg

Name	Internal Garage Asbestos Cement Sheeting
Caption	Inside view of fibro cladding on a garage.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	76



IMG_0296.jpg	
Name	Internal Fibro cement wall 296
Caption	Internal Fibro cement wall lining with window and timber D cover strips over the joins



Asbestos Homes 147.JPG

Name	Asbestos cement extension and Gables
CaptionAsbestos cement was commonly used on extensions on pre 1950s homes.	
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	129



AsbestosH	AsbestosHouses 337.JPG		
Name	Asbestos cement extension - 1800s Victorian Terrace		
Caption	Asbestos cement was commonly used on extensions on pre 1950s homes as seen in the closed in balcony on this Victorian terrace.		
Location	cation Domestic home		
Source	Asbestos Education Committee		
Image Id	130		
-			



AsbestosHouses 339.JPG

Name Dormer window asbestos cement extension

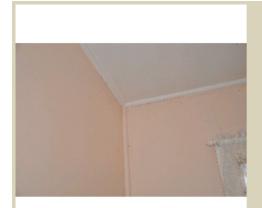
Caption	Asbestos cement was commonly used on extensions on pre 1950s homes as seen in this dormer window on this Victorian terrace.
Location Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	131



IMG_0558	IMG_0558.JPG		
Name	Asbestos Cement cladding		
Caption	Asbestos cement cladding with a profile view clearly showing the moulded asbestos cover strip / join strip and sheet.		
Location	Domestic home		
Source	Asbestos Education Committee		
Image Id	132		



Caption	Asbestos cement sheeting - internal wall lining with D mould wooden cover strips	
Location	Location Domestic home	
Source Asbestos Education Committee		
Image Id	135	



004 Asbestos Flooring - Tiles.jpg		
Name	Asbestos cement sheeting - wall lining and ceiling	
Caption	Asbestos cement sheeting - internal wall lining with D mould wooden cover strips	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	136	
-		



Puddy Cat Pics 077.jpg		
Name	Asbestos cement sheeting - wall lining	
Caption	Asbestos cement sheeting - wall lining freshly painted	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	137	



Puddy Cat Pics 078.jpgNameCement sheet cladding - exteriorCaptionAsbestos cement sheet cladding - exterior. Eaves and roof also asbestos cement.LocationDomestic homeSourceAsbestos Education CommitteeImage Id138



 $220 px \text{-} Durabest os_advert is ement.jpg$

Durasbestos Ad 1929	
Caption Durasbestos ad from 1929	
ocation Other	
ource Archive: Wikipedia - Source Unknown - Western Mail, 1929 (29 August 1929).	
186	



AsbestosHouses	069.JPG
Name	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - shed
Caption	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - shed exterior
Location	Agricultural

Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	187



AsbestosHouses 095.JPG

Name	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - garage exterior	
Caption	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - garage exterior. Many homes in the affluent areas erected a fibro garage to house their new car in the 1950s - 1960s	
Location	ocation Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	188	



0076AsbestosProduct.jpg		
Name	Asbestos Cement Sheeting - garage exterior	
Caption	Run down asbestos cement sheeting on garage with moulded asbestos cover strips missing or broken.	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	194	



 $0077 As best os {\it Product.jpg}$

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	and trim

	Name	Aspestos Cement Sneeting and tim
	Caption	Run down asbestos cement sheeting on garage with moulded asbestos cover strips and corner moulding missing or broken. The fibre texture can be seen at the edge of the broken strip.
Location Domestic home		Domestic home
Se	Source	Asbestos Education Committee
	Image Id	195



AAD WCS 012.jpg		
Name	Asbestos Cement cladding - exterior	
Caption Asbestos cement sheet cladding - exterior with moulded cover strips. Eaves also asbestos cement.		
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	196	



AAD WCS 019.jpg Name Unpainted cement sheeting

Caption Hazardous asbestos cement sheeting under a house which has never been painted and has sections broken.

Location Domestic home

Image 197 Id



AsbestosH	AsbestosHouses 176.jpg		
Name	Asbestos Cement cladding and eaves - exterior		
Caption This home is clad in asbestos cement sheeting with eaves also made of asbestos cement. The Flu have asbestos containing material at joins.			
Location	Domestic home		
Source	Asbestos Education Committee		
Image Id	198		



Chrysotile_0040.jpg

Name	Close Up Asbestos Cement Sheet
Caption	Close up of broken asbestos cement showing Chrysotile fibres.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	199

DSC 0021.jpg		
Name	Nails in cement sheeting	
Caption	Special nails, galvanised shear point, where designed to fix asbestos sheeting to the wall. The tip of the nail is blunt (no point) with a flat head. They were punched into the asbestos cement sheeting rather than splitting it. Nails stand slightly proud of the surface of the sheet.	
Location	Location Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Education Committee	
Image Id	200	



DSC_0024.jpg

NameAsbestos cement - wall and corner mouldingCaptionClose up of asbestos cement sheeting with corner moulding. The galvanised shear point is visible
slightly proud of the surface.LocationDomestic homeSourceAsbestos Education CommitteeImage
Id201



Name	Close Up Asbestos Cement Sheet
Caption	Close up of broken asbestos cement showing Chrysotile fibres.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	202



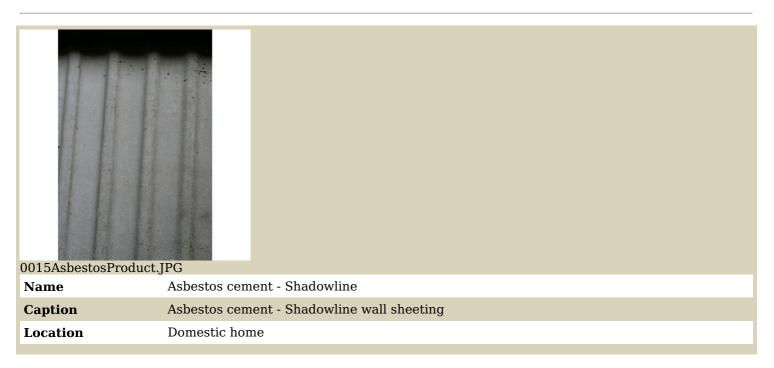
DSC_0069.jpg

Name AC Eave and cover strip - hazard

Caption Asbestos cement eave with broken / falling off moulded asbestos cover strip exposing the join. This is hazardous as it exposes raw sheeting and when the strip falls off will break causing the release of asbestos dust and fibres.

LocationDomestic homeSourceAsbestos Education CommitteeImage203

Id



Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	213



0016AsbestosProduct.JPG

Name	Asbestos cement - Shadowline
Caption	Asbestos cement - Shadowline wall sheeting
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Education Committee
Image Id	214



00988 QLD G	OVT IMAGE.jpg
Name	Flat cement sheeting - exterior
Caption	Flat cement sheeting with asbestos containing material cornice cover strips.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Queensland Government
Image Id	283
-	



00994 QLD GOVT IMAGE.jpg Striated Sheet with ACM Strips

Name	
Caption	Striated Sheet with asbestos containing material cornice cover strips.
Location	Commercial
Source	Queensland Government
Image Id	284

2509 QLD GOVT IMAGE.jpg	
Name	Hardiplank Woodgrain
Caption	Hardiplank Woodgrain
Location	Domestic home
Source	Queensland Government
Image Id	285



0078AsbestosProduct.JPG

Name	Asbestos Cement Sheeting Behind Ceramic Tiles
Caption	Asbestos is located behind the bathroom wall tiles in the adhesive and the cement sheeting.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	331



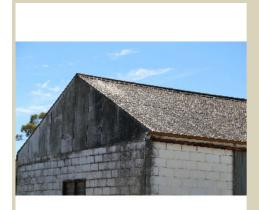
Gables 232	bles 2323 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG	
Name	Asbestos cement was commonly used as gables	
Caption	Gables are located at the ends of the roof line and in locations where the roof height or pitch has a change.	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Awareness	
Image Id	346	



Gables 2474 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG

Name Asbestos cement used as gables

Caption	AC sheeting as gables. Gables are located at the ends of the roof line and in locations where the roof height or pitch has a change.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	347



Gables 2488_02 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG

Name	Asbestos cement used as gables
Caption	Deteriorated AC sheeting as gable on shed. This is a hazard.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	348
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Gables 2611 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG

Name	Asbestos cement used as gables
	AC sheeting as gables. Gables are located at the ends of the roof line and in locations where the roof height or pitch has a change.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	349



Garage 1703 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG		
Name		
Caption		
Location		
Source		
Image Id		351



Garage Internal 1704 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG

Name

Captio	n
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Location

Source

Image Id

352

IMG_0286.jpg	
Name	Outhouse
Caption	Internal of a AC sheet outhouse / outside toilet
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	365



IMG_1309.JPG	
Name	Outhouse with Tilux
Caption	AC Exterior outhouse lined with Tilux sheeting
Location	Domestic home

Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	366



Under House WCS 025.JPG	
Name	Under house - Asbestos Cement
Caption	AC Sheets as form work and sheeting located underneath house
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	367



Splashback Courtesy of Asbestos Awareness 1784.JPG

Name	Splashback - Vinyl
Caption	Asbestos Cement sheeting as splash back covered in vinyl.
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	375



Under Wall Paper 1798 Courtesy Asbestos Awareness.JPG		
Name	AC Sheet behind wallpaper	
Caption	AC Sheeting is located behind this original wallpaper. The small round nail heads are visible under the wallpaper.	
Location	Domestic home	
Source	Asbestos Awareness	
Image Id	379	



Unpainted Damaged Asbestos Cement Splashback 046.JPG

Name	AC Splashback
Caption	Unpainted Damaged Asbestos Cement Splashback
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	382



AsbestosHouses 388.JPGNameAsbestos Cement Sheeting - Extension to Federation HomeCaptionExtension to Federation house made from asbestos cement sheeting

Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	389



AAD WCS 038.JPG

Name	Unsealed AC Sheeting in Laundry
Caption	Unlined and unsealed asbestos cement sheeting of laundry
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	393



0013AsbestosProduct.JPG	
Name	AC Sheeting in Laundry
Caption	Asbestos Cement Walls are behind wall paper in this laundry
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	394



0081AsbestosProduct.JPG

Name	Unsealed AC Sheeting in Laundry
Caption	Unsealed asbestos cement sheeting in laundry as splash back
Location	Domestic home
Source	Asbestos Awareness
Image Id	396